

WHALERS GET NO WAGES. The Crew Divides a Third of the Prof-

its After Each Critice. The business principles of American whaling are often mentioned as an ex-

cellent example of industrial co-opera-A ship is stocked and equipped by the owners, and the profits of the cruise are distributed in the ratio of twothirds to the capital invested and onethird to labor. No member of the crew receives wages or a guaranty of any sort, but to each is allotted a cer-

tain share, termed the "lay," of the net In general, the captain's lay ranges from a fifteenth to an eighth, according to his whaling record. The mate and three lower officers, the four boat steerers or barpooners, the cooper, steward, cook, carpenter, seamen and hands receive proportionate hares, and so down to the cabin boy, whose lay is in the neighborhood of one two-bundredth, called the "long

Thus the profit of each individual depends upon the success of the cruise. Ships have sometimes falled to pay for their fitting out. On the other hand, the Onward of New Bedford once returned with a catch worth at the prevaliding prices \$395,000, of which the captain's iny was \$40,000 and that of the least member of the crew about \$2,000 .- Argonaut.

FUTURE OF THE HUMAN FOOT.

is Man Destined to Lose His Toes In the Course of Time?

That the human race is slowly evolving toward a condition of clubicotedness is suggested by Dr. Trumun Abbe of Washington in the Medical Record. Dr. Abbe points to the horse's boof and its evolution from the five toed foot of the prehistoric horse by the dropping of one toe after another and consolidation of the bones from

the knee down, "When we look at the human skeleton and commune the bone of the tible and fibula and the digits beyond each of them," he continues, "it does not take much imagination to see suggested in the slender fibute and the diminutive little toes on early stage in the reduction process, which it carried further would lead to a diminution of the number of thes on man's foot.

. And he closes his article with these words: "We come thus to the suggestion of elubfoot as a tendency roward the dropping of the post-axial digit group of the lower limb And this dropping of a digit group would seem to be due to restricted development in the central pervous system-a factor that has been at work since before the days of the five toed horse."

Envelopes at the Courier. A classified ad brings results.

FINE NEW DATE GROWN ORGANIZING CLUBS IN IMPERIAL VALLEY

El Cemtro, Cal., Oct. 13.-A new delicious flavor than the well known valley experiment station of the University of California.

I. B. Suryleh, date propagator at in Persia said that he knows of no formance of household tasks. fruit similar to the new variety and that he has tasted few of a better flavor.

There were growing in the Imperial valley this year 20,546 date gested program for this year. the report of the county assessor. While F. W. Waite, county horticultural commissioner, estimated that not more than 4,500 of these were in bearing, it was believed the total crop would be 450,000 pounds, valued at \$90,000.

The summer season of the valley is too short for the ripening of economics. dates naturally on the trees and bunches of fruit, weighing from 50 fessions some intelligent study must to more than 100 pounds, are cut and ripened artificially in ovens.

Nicely Calculated.

Miss Sentiment-Were you ever disappointed in love? Eligible Widower -Two and a half times Miss Sentiment-Two and a balf times? Eligible Widower-Yes, twice married and once rejected.-London Telegraph.



Rear Admiral Nathaniel R. Usher.

IN HOME ECONOMICS

The extension service of the Orevariety of date, declared to be large gon Agricultural college working er, of finer texture and of a more through the district home demon stration agents desires to have or-Degict Noor, has been developed ganized in every community possible from a Persian seed at the Imperial study clubs in home economics. The government, realizing the responsibilities which women are now being called to carry, is recognizing the the station, who has cultivated dates need of giving assistance in the per-

Home economics study clubs are social as well as instructive in nature, and any existing women's organization may make use of the sugpalms of all varieties, according to definite plan of study is important and valuable to the success of any organization. 'Any club taking up the home economics study club work not only has a definite and excellent program to follow, but at the same time would be enabling the mem-

bers to receive training equivalent to a short course in a school of home If homemaking and housekeeping with the coming of cool nights, the are to keep pace with the other probe given them. No subject compares with homekeeping with its possibilities for improving the human race.

Better homes, better schools and better health will come only through scientific study on the part of the woman in the home. Housekeeping could be made easier and more interesting if modern sciences were utilized in the home.

Many women's organizations in the state are accepting the home economics study club programs as a basis for their work this year. Any existing organization such as Parent-Teacher associations, granges. farmers' unions, or women's clubs may enroll for this work. New community clubs in this county will be formed by Miss Anne McCormick. district home demonstration agent.

Bulletins dealing with home problems and the best standard books on home economics are available at Miss McCormick's office in Medford. The programs and suggestions for study club work will be sent out on request.

Home economics includes all the sciences that have relation to better living condition and that make for the most efficient home life. Below are suggested topics for study club work: .

House furnishing and decoration. Correct combinations of foods, Food values. Principles of cookery, Better babies. Food for the child. Diet of the expectant mother. House sanitation. Study of texiles and care of clothing. Methods of cleaning. Lunches for school children. Household management. table service. Household conven-



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A certain schoolmaster had a particularly troublesome set of boys to deal in Persia is extravagant, partly beood deal to the influence of the cane. One day when some unpardonable breach of discipline had been commit-

ted he stood with several of the ringleaders in front of the class. "Boys," said he sternly, "it seems to

me that I have to work the cane a great deal more than I ought to work it." "Yes, sir," retorned the demon of the

class, with a significant look at the cupboard. "I shouldn't wonder if it goes out on strike soon.

And, sure enough, it did.-London

Persian Cookery. Cookery among the well to do classes

with and consequently had to resort a cause they are lavishly hospitable, partly because all house servants are fed from the leavings of the master's table. A favorite dish is the following: Small pieces of lamb of the size of a walnut are skewered on a slender rod of iron; two pieces of lean and a piece of the delicate fat of the huge tail of the oriental sheep are put on alternately, a soupcon of garlie or onion is added, and the kabab is toasted over a flerce fire and handed hot. It is eaten with a little salt and a squeeze of lemon. They chickens, qualls, pigeons, doves and young partridges are handed hot on the spit itself to each guest,

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SMART TROTTEUR

Saucy as possible is this suit of wine colored broadcloth so nattily trimmed with rows of silk braid. The rippling unic is adorned with patches of oriencal embroidery, matching that on the meban, while fireh enffs and tippet add mother element of style to the cont.

A classified ad brings results. Calling cards at the Courier.

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